

Indian Political Thought

O. P. GAUBA

Formerly Associate Professor
Department of Political Science
School of Open Learning
University of Delhi



Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Flow-charts, Comparative Charts and Diagrams</i>	x
1. Distinctive Features of Indian Political Thought	1
I. The Background	1
II. Ancient Indian Political Thought	2
III. Modern Indian Political Thought	4
Ancient Indian Political Thought	11
2. Manu: The Exponent of <i>Dharmashastra</i>	13
I. General Introduction	13
II. Foundations of Social Organization	14
III. Jurisprudence and the Science of Polity	15
3. <i>Mahabharata</i>: The Link Between <i>Dharmashastra</i> and <i>Arthashastra</i>	19
I. Introduction	19
II. Significance and Functions of Kingship	20
4. Kautilya : The Exponent of <i>Arthashastra</i>	24
I. General Introduction	24
II. Origin and Functions of the State	27
III. Seven-Organs Theory of the State	28
IV. Diplomacy and Statecraft	30
5. Advent of the Buddhist Tradition	32
I. Introduction	32
II. Ethical Foundations of Buddhism	33
III. Political Perspective	33

6. The Liberal Stream	39
I. General Introduction	39
II. Raja Ram Mohan Roy	41
III. Dadabhai Naoroji	47
IV. Mahadev Govind Ranade	51
V. Gopal Krishna Gokhale	55
7. The Idealist Stream	59
I. General Introduction	59
II. Swami Dayanand Saraswati	60
III. Lala Lajpat Rai	63
IV. Lokmanya Bal Gangadhar Tilak	67
V. Bipin Chandra Pal	72
VI. Sri Aurobindo	76
VII. Veer Savarkar	88
8. The Humanist Stream	94
I. General Introduction	94
II. Swami Vivekanand	95
III. Rabindranath Tagore	98
IV. M.N. Roy	101
9. Exponents of the Islamic Thought	107
I. General Introduction	107
II. Syed Ahmad Khan	108
III. Muhammad Iqbal	110
IV. Muhammad Ali Jinnah	114
10. The Socialist Stream	119
I. Idea of Socialism	119
II. Acharya Narendra Dev	120
III. Loknayak Jayaprakash Narayan	124
IV. Ram Manohar Lohia	130
11. The Feminist Stream	136
I. Concern with Women's Emancipation	136
II. Pandita Ramabai	138
12. Critics of the Caste System	143
I. The Curse of Untouchability	143
II. Mahatma Jyotiba Phule	145
III. Babasaheb Ambedkar	148
IV. Periyar : E.V. Ramaswami Naicker	159

13. Mahatma Gandhi

I. Introduction	164
II. Main Tenets of Gandhian Thought	165
III. Gandhi's Concept of <i>Swaraj</i>	171
IV. Concept of <i>Satyagraha</i>	176
V. Concept of <i>Sarvodaya</i>	179
VI. Doctrine of Trusteeship	183
VII. Vision of a Classless Society	184
VIII. Gandhian Vision of Ideal Social Order	186
IX. Gandhism and Marxism	190

14. Jawaharlal Nehru

I. Introduction	195
II. Nehru's Vision of Science	195
III. Nehru's Idea of Nationalism	198
IV. Nehru's View of Secularism	200
V. Nehru on Democracy and Socialism	202

Further Reading

Index

164
164
165
171
176
179
183
184
186
190
195
195
195
198
200
202
206
208